

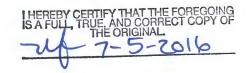
# Case# 2015-1223 MEDICAL EXAMINER'S REGISTER

CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO - RECORD OF DEATH

Name: MURDOCK, IAN

Alias:

ADDRESS: 2410 GREEN	STREET	SAN FRANCIS	CO CA	94123	
DATE OF DEATH: 12	2/28/2015 TIME:	7:39 PM	REPORTED	BY: RC#1 THOMAS	
DATE OF REPORT 12	2/28/2015 TIME:	8:05 PM	REPORTED	PHONE: 415-246-0806	5
PLACE OF DEATH:			OWN RESIDE	NCE ZIP: 94123	
TYPE OF CASE: 801 HAI	NGING DAT	E AND TIME O	F INCIDENT:	12/28/2015	
PLACE OF INCIDENT: 2				ZIP: 94123	
NEXT OF KIN:			DATE NOTI	FIED 12/28/2015	
BIRTHDATE: 04/28/1973	AGE: 42 SS#		SEX: MALE	RACE WHITE	
RECEIVED AT MEDICAL E	XAMINER: 12/28/20	15 TIME:	10:00 PM		
RELEASED TO: BEST CE	REMATION CARE			FUNERAL DIRECTO	)R
RELEASED DATE: 12/31	/2015	TIME: 16:30			
RECEIVED BY:	(	CLOTHING REC	EIVED: NO		
RELEASE SIGNED BY		RELATIO	NSHIP: DC	MESTIC PARTNER	
POUCH: YES	RESIDENCE	SEALED:YES			
PROPERTY LISTING  2 CELL PHONE  1 IPAD  1 KEY  1 LAPTOP COMPI	(	)	DENCE LIS <sup>*</sup> 1 LIGATU 48 PHOTO	TING IRE W/REMAINS S	INITIALS ( ) ( )
VERIFIED BY: KB PUBLIC ADMINISTRATOR PLACED IN BOX #: 557 RECEIVED BY: RECEIVED BY:	: RECEIVED A RELATI	MOUNT: \$0.00	CH	TE/TIME:	
BODY SEARCHED BY: A[					
PREMISES SEARCHED BY					
PREMISES SEALED BY:	ADAM HELLMAN #	109 DATE:	12/28/2015		
EXAMINATION:	PERFO	RMED BY: HA	RT		M.D.
EVIDENCE DISPOSITION:					
INVESTIGATORS: ADAM					



Case#: 2015-1223						Status: CLOSED
Name: MURDOCK	IAN	alias:				
Police Notified YES	3					
Police_Office:	NORTHERN		Police_A	t_Scene:	YES	
Police_Officer:	THOMPSON #1292	2		Officer:	THOMPSON #1292	
				Station:	NORTHERN	
Homicide_Office:			SFP	O_Case#:	151-117-986	
Homicide Officer:		AID	or HR	Notified:		
<b>Notification Date:</b>		AIL	_01_111	Date:		
<b>Notification Time:</b>			ΔIF	Officer:		
			AIL	Nature:	801 HANGING	
				ivature.	OUT TIMITORITO	
Fingerprints_Take	en: YES Paln	nprints_	Taken:	NO		
Taken_By: OJ						
Taken Date:	12/29/2015					
To_SFPD_Date:	01/04/2016 <b>M</b> a	tch: Y	Match#:	S677417		
To_CII_Date:	01/04/2016 <b>M</b> a	tch: Y	Match#:	A356938		
To_FBI_Date:	01/04/2016 <b>M</b> a	tch: Y	Match#:	209059D		
Photos_Date:	12/28/2015 <b>Tal</b>	ken_By:	ATH			



Case#: 2015-1223

## MEDICAL EXAMINER / INVESTIGATOR'S REPORT

CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO - RECORD OF DEATH

NAME:

MURDOCK

IAN

Date/Time of Death: 12/28/2015 7:39 PM

PLACE OF DEATH OWN RESIDENCE

NORTHERN

Age: 42 Sex: MALE Ht: 5'10" Wt: 208 Race: WHITE

POLICE NOTIFIED

POLICE STATION NOTIFIED

POLICE OFFICER THOMPSON #1292

YES

HOMICIDE NOTIFIED

DATE

TIME

HOMICIDE OFFICER

MARITAL STATUS:

DATE:

SINGLE

IDENTIFIED BY: VISUAL CONFIRMATION/ FP

AT: SCENE/ SFPD ID 12/28/2015

FINGERPRINTS TAKEN PALMPRINTS

PRINTS TAKEN BY

DATE 12/29/2015

YES

NO

FBI MATCH#:

OJ

TO SFPD DATE:

01/04/2016

TO CII DATE:

01/04/2016

SFPD MATCH: Y

CII MATCH: Y

CII MATCH#: A35693858

SFPD MATCH#: S677417

PHOTOS DATE:

12/28/2015

TO FBI DATE:

209059DD8

FBI MATCH: Y POLICE AT SCENE

01/04/2016

TAKEN BY: ATH

YES

AT SCENE OFFICER THOMPSON #1292

POLICE STATION

NORTHERN

SFPD CASE#:

151-117-986

AIB OFFICER:

AIB or HR NOTIFIED:

AIB DATE:

NATURE:

801 HANGING

#### CASE HISTORY

The subject, a 42 year old male, resides alone at 2410 Green Street, in San Francisco. The subject was found inside his locked residence, hanged by his neck, by San Francisco Police Officers performing a well-being check, after friends were concerned by the subject's suicidal ideations he was "tweeting" all day on social media.

According to information received by San Francisco Rescue Captain Thomas #1 and San Francisco Police Officer Thompson #1292, filling incident report #151-117-986, the following investigative report was generated. On 12/28/2015, the subject was on his profile for a social media website called "Twitter". According to friends who follow the subject on the website, throughout the day today the subject was "tweeting" suicidal ideations and cryptic messages. Friends of the subject read these "tweets" and became very concerned for the subject's well-being. Reportedly numerous anonymous persons began to call the San Francisco Police Department, asking for an officer to respond to the subject's residence for a well-being check. San Francisco Police Officer Thompson #1292 responded to the subject's home at approximately 1910 hours. Officer Thompson #1292 looked through the window of the subject's front door and saw the subject lying facedown on the stairs, unresponsive. Officer Thompson #1292 then kicked the subject's locked front door down in order to gain access into the residence. Once inside the residence, Officer Thompson #1292 noticed the subject had an electric cord from a vacuum wrapped around his neck, unresponsive. Officer Thompson #1292 untied the make shift ligature



Case#: 2015-1223

## MEDICAL EXAMINER / INVESTIGATOR'S REPORT

CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO - RECORD OF DEATH

that was around the subject's neck and lied him on his back on the floor in between the front door and the stairs. Officer Thompson #1292 then summoned for Emergency Services. San Francisco Fire Department Rescue Captain Thomas #1 arrived on scene. Once on scene, Rescue Captain Thomas #1 determined the subject was beyond any resuscitative efforts and death was confirmed at 1939 hours, on 12/28/2015. This office was notified of this death at 2005 hours, same date.

Investigation at the scene revealed the subject lying supine on the floor behind the front door just in front of the. The subject was noted to be covered in a yellow emergency blanket. The subject was noted to be nude. When the officer first walked into the residence he observed a vacuum located to the left of the subject. Per Officer Thompson #1292, when he first arrived on scene he found the subject lying facedown in a prone position with his feet resting on the floor but his body lying on the stairs. Officer Thompson #1292 then noticed that the subject had a makeshift ligature tied around his neck with the vacuum's electrical cord, while the vacuum was at the top of the stairs held in position by the railing of the stairs. Officer Thompson #1292 then unwrapped the cord of the vacuum and moved the vacuum off the stair's railing to loosen the ligature and create slack in order to be able to move the subject from the stairs to the floor in order to perform lifesaving procedures. According to Officer Thompson #1292, no photos of the subject's original found position were taken by the officers. There were no signs of any tobacco or illicit drug use noted throughout the empty residence. Evidence of alcohol use was noted with many empty bottles of wine found in several rooms of the residence. No medications were found on scene.

External examination of the cold and flaccid remains revealed a furrow about the neck of the subject. Lividity was noted to be fixed. No obvious signs of external trauma or foul play were observed about the remains.

According to the subject's neighbor, the subject was recently going through a lot of problems. The subject recently broke up with his girlfriend and was being evicted from his residence at the end of this month. The subject is a known drinker and can get "out of control" from time to time, per the neighbor. The police have been called to the subject's residence before by a neighbor due to loud noises, screaming, and reported domestic issues with his girlfriend, which have been caused by the subject's drinking. The neighbor stated that to the best of his knowledge, the subject was not suicidal, had never voiced suicidal ideations, nor has he had any past suicide attempts. The neighbor stated that the subject knocked on his front door at approximately 1533 hours, the same afternoon 12/28/2015, and tried to apologize to the neighbor and make amends to the neighbor for everything that has happened over the last couple of months. The neighbor thought this behavior was strange, and thought it was odd the subject was doing this today, but he did not think much of it at the time.

INVESTIGATOR:

ADAM HELLMAN #109

**KENDALL FUDIM #115** 

e#: 2015-122	:3		Status: CLC
: MURDOCK	IAN	alias:	
Date:	12/28/2015		
Time:	22:53		
act_Person:			
tact_Phone:			
Comments:	,		
restigator: A	DAM HELLMAN #109		
Date:	12/29/2015		
Date: Time:	12/29/2015 2:03		
Date: Time: tact_Person:	12/29/2015		
Date: Time:	12/29/2015 2:03		

e#: 2015-122	3			Status: CLOS
e: MURDOCK	IAN	alias:		
Deter	12/29/2015			
Date:				
Time:	12:43	DARTHER		
ntact_Person:	ROOMMATE/DOMESTIC	PARTNER		
ntact_Phone:				
Comments:	ne call from a person clair			
relationship to t	ne subject.			
Date: Time: stact Person:	04/26/2016 14:50			
ntact_Phone:		· ·		
Comments:				
left everything to next week to re-	sent to ex-wife, mother of rothe girlfriend. The will is view the will. I asked for a purt. Then the property cared.	being contested by the copy of the letters of	ne family and a court date administration/testament	e is scheduled for tary which will be
vestigator: S	USAN M. KELLER			

	23		Status: CLOSE
lame: MURDOCI	< IAN	alias:	
Date:	05/13/2016		
Time:	7:23		
Contact_Person:	Dr. Hart		
Contact_Phone:			
Comments:			
and manner of		Report. The findings do not change	Thy opinion regarding the cause
		rveport. The illumigs do not change	Thy opinion regarding the cause
		rveport. The illiumgs do not change	Thy opinion regarding the cause

Case#: 2015-1	223		Statu	s: CLOSED	Rest
me: MURDOCK		alias	: /		
IAN					
	13 04 1				
Manner of De				Done:	12/29/2015
Metl	nod: Hanging		Amend	dment:	
Rpt_Type:	AUTOPSY	11			
Doctor:		1 1 1			
Report_Date:	05/13/201	6			
Summary:					
CAUSE OF DEA	TH: HANGING				
CAUSE OF DEA	TH: HANGING				
CAUSE OF DEA	TH: HANGING				
Detail I					

Office of the Chief Medical Examiner Medical Division

Case No. 2015-1223

Name: MURDOCK, IAN

Date & Time of Necropsy: December 29, 2015 0900 Hours

Age: 42

Height: 5' 10"

Weight: 208 lbs.

**PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION:** The body is received in a white plastic pouch and is identified by an appropriately labeled Medical Examiner's tag attached to the right great toe. When first viewed, the decedent is unclad, and is not accompanied by personal effects or valuables. There is a vacuum cleaner with attached cord that accompanies the body, as the ligature. The vacuum cleaner with attached cord is retained as Evidence.

The body is cold, following refrigeration. There is moderate rigor mortis present. There is blanchable red posterior dependent lividity, except in areas exposed to pressure, and red congestion of the head and neck above the level of the ligature mark described below under "Evidence of Injury." There is no evidence of decomposition, embalming, or organ donation.

**EXTERNAL EXAMINATION:** The body is of a well-developed, well-nourished, moderately hirsute, white man whose appearance is compatible with the recorded age of 42 years. The neck, head, face, torso and upper and lower extremities are described further under "Evidence of Injury."

The scalp hair is brown, straight, and measures up to approximately 5 inches in greatest length. There is an approximately 1/2 inch in greatest length brown moustache and beard. The eyelids are intact and unremarkable. There are rare petechial hemorrhages of the left upper bulbar conjunctivae. The sclerae and conjunctivae are otherwise congested, and otherwise unremarkable. The corneas are translucent. The pupils are equally dilated at approximately 5 mm in greatest diameter. The irides are brown. The mouth has natural teeth in good repair, and an atraumatic mucosa. The nose is intact, symmetrical, and unremarkable. The external ears are bilaterally symmetrical, well-formed, intact, and unremarkable.

The trachea is palpable in the midline. Cerebrospinal fluid from the cisterna magna is clear. The chest is otherwise well-developed and symmetrical. The abdomen is flat. The posterior body surfaces and anus are otherwise unremarkable. The external genitalia are those of an uncircumcised adult man, with testes bilaterally descended within the scrotum.

The bilateral upper extremities, below the level of the mid-upper arms are tanned. The upper and lower extremities are well-developed, with all digits present. The fingernails and toenails are soiled.

**EVIDENCE OF MEDICAL THERAPY:** There is a single electrocardiographic monitoring electrode on the anterior left side of the torso.

**IDENTIFYING MARKS AND SCARS:** Encircling the right arm is a tattoo which is photo-documented.

Office of the Chief Medical Examiner
Medical Division

Case No. 2015-1223

Name: MURDOCK, IAN Date & Time of Necropsy: December 29, 2015 0900 Hours

#### **EVIDENCE OF INJURY:**

**HANGING:** On the anterior and left side of the neck are parallel red linear abrasions with intermittent areas of sparing. The individual red abrasions measure no greater than 1/16 inch in greatest width. This area of discontinuous parallel and paired red abrasions measures approximately 5 inches x 3/4 inches overall. This area of red abrasion is centered approximately 3-1/4 inches below the left external auditory meatus. The anterior portion of the red abrasions is centered over the thyroid cartilage.

The neck is dissected after the thoracoabdominal and cranial contents are removed. Internally, the superficial and deep muscles of the neck show no evidence of hemorrhages. The tongue is unremarkable. The hyoid bone and thyroid and cricoid cartilages are intact, with no adjacent soft tissue hemorrhages. The mucosae of the larynx and trachea are unremarkable with no intraluminal obstructive lesions. There are no prevertebral fascial hemorrhages or underlying cervical vertebral fractures.

**BLUNT FORCE INJURIES:** On the upper central forehead are three (3) separate scabbed lacerations ranging from approximately 3/8 inch to 5/8 inch in greatest dimension. On the left supraclavicular fossa is an approximately 1/2 inch in greatest dimension red abrasion. On the posterior right side of the neck is a punctate healing red abrasion. On the upper central chest is an approximately 1-1/2 inch in greatest dimension purple-red contusion. On the upper right side of the chest is an approximately 1-1/2 inch in greatest dimension purple-red contusion. On the central abdomen are two (2) separate purple-red contusions ranging up to 1 inch in greatest dimension. On the lower left side of the abdomen is an approximately 3 inch in greatest dimension red abrasion. On the upper right side of the back is an approximately 1 inch in greatest dimension obliquely oriented linear red abrasion. On the upper left side of the back is an approximately 3 inch in greatest length obliquely oriented linear red abrasion. On the lower left side of the back, just above the left buttock, is an approximately 2 inch in greatest dimension purple-red contusion. On the front of the right arm is an approximately 4-1/2 inch in greatest dimension purple-red contusion. On the medial right forearm, near the right wrist, is an approximately 1/2 inch in greatest dimension purple-red contusion. On the back of the left arm is an approximately 1 inch in greatest dimension purple-red contusion. On the back of the left elbow is an approximately 2 inch in greatest dimension red contusion. On the anterior left forearm are four (4) purple-red contusions ranging up to 3/4 inch in greatest dimension. On the back of the left thumb is an approximately 1/4 inch in greatest dimension red abrasion. On the back of the left index finger is an approximately 1/2 inch in greatest dimension red abrasion. On the bilateral knees are red contusions and purple-red contusions measuring up to 5 inches in greatest dimension. On the front of the right shin is an approximately 1/2 inch in greatest dimension red abrasion. The well-developed skeleton is without evidence of palpable fractures. On dissection of the scalp, the skull is intact with no evidence of fractures.

Office of the Chief Medical Examiner
Medical Division

Case No. 2015-1223

Name: MURDOCK, IAN

Date & Time of Necropsy: December 29, 2015 0900 Hours

These injuries and findings, having been described above, will not be repeated.

INTERNAL EXAMINATION: The subcutaneous body fat is approximately 2.5 cm in its maximum thickness at the mid-abdomen. The pleural cavities are free of abnormal collections of fluid or hemorrhage. The visceral and parietal pleurae are intact and unremarkable. The pericardial sac is intact and unremarkable. The abdominal cavity is intact and unremarkable. The lower abdominal wall has apparent surgical mesh imbedded in the fascia with no apparent overlying scar. The thoracoabdominal organs are in their usual positions. The diaphragms are intact.

CARDIOVASCULAR SYSTEM: The heart weighs approximately 500 grams. The epicardium is smooth and intact. The cardiac contour is globoid. The coronary arteries follow their usual anatomic pathways, with no atherosclerotic stenosis or recent thrombus of the epicardial vessels. The myocardium is red-brown, without evidence of infarcts or focal lesions. The left ventricle measures approximately 1.0 cm thick concentrically; and the right ventricle measures approximately 0.3 cm thick concentrically. The chambers are dilated. The endocardium, chordae, and papillary muscles are unremarkable. The valves are intact and unremarkable. The foramen ovale is closed. The aorta and its major branches follow the normal pathways and are unremarkable. The vena cava and major veins are intact and unremarkable.

**RESPIRATORY SYSTEM:** The left lung weighs approximately 510 grams; the right lung weighs approximately 600 grams. Externally and on sectioning, the pulmonary parenchyma is without masses, consolidations, obstructions, hemorrhages, or destructive emphysema. The tracheobronchial tree shows an unremarkable mucosa with no intraluminal obstructive lesions. The pulmonary vessels show no evidence of thromboemboli.

**HEPATOBILIARY SYSTEM:** The liver weighs approximately 2,070 grams and has an intact capsule covering a moderately firm, red-brown parenchyma, with sharp anterior borders. Cut sections of the liver show no lesions.

The gallbladder contains approximately 30 ml of yellow-brown bile with no stones.

**HEMATOPOIETIC SYSTEM:** The spleen weighs approximately 210 grams and has an intact capsule covering moderately firm, red-purple parenchyma which on cut sections shows unremarkable lymphoid follicles. The thymus has been replaced by adipose tissue and is unremarkable. The thoracoabdominal and cervical lymph nodes are not enlarged. The visible bone marrow is unremarkable.

**ENDOCRINE SYSTEM:** The pituitary gland is intact and not enlarged, and is unremarkable. The thyroid gland is bilaterally symmetrical and unremarkable in color, size, and consistency. The cortices and medullae of the adrenal glands are unremarkable.

Office of the Chief Medical Examiner
Medical Division

## Case No. 2015-1223

Name: MURDOCK, IAN

Date & Time of Necropsy: December 29, 2015 0900 Hours

Externally and on sectioning, the well-lobulated pancreas is without increased fibrosis, hemorrhage, or mineralizations.

GASTROINTESTINAL SYSTEM: The oropharynx and esophagus show unremarkable mucosae. The mucosa, wall, and serosa of the stomach are unremarkable. The stomach contains approximately 200 ml of brown thin fluid, with no identifiable food fragments, tablets, capsules, or pill residues. The small intestine, large intestine, mesentery, and appendix are unremarkable.

**GENITOURINARY SYSTEM:** The left kidney weighs approximately 200 grams; the right kidney weighs approximately 190 grams. The renal capsules are intact and strip with ease from the underlying smooth, dark-red cortices. The corticomedullary junctions are well-demarcated, and the pyramids and papillae are unremarkable. The calyces and pelves are not dilated, and the ureters are patent to the bladder, which contains approximately 300 ml of clear yellow urine. The bladder mucosa and wall are intact, with unremarkable trabeculations.

MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM: The firm, red-brown muscles are without evidence of focal lesions. The skeleton has been described above.

HEAD AND CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM: The soft tissues and muscles of the scalp are intact and unremarkable. The skull has been described above. There is no epidural, subdural, subarachnoid, intraparenchymal or intraventricular hemorrhage. The leptomeninges are thin and delicate. The arteries at the base of the brain are unremarkable. The dural sinuses and floor of the skull are intact and unremarkable. Externally and on sectioning, the cerebral hemispheres, deep brain nuclei, cerebellum, brainstem, and uppermost cervical spinal cord are bilaterally symmetrical and unremarkable.

## **FINDINGS:**

- I. HANGING
  - A. LIGATURE ABRASIONS OF ANTERIOR AND RIGHT SIDE OF NECK
  - B. LIGATURE RETAINED
- 2. MULTIPLE BLUNT FORCE INJURIES: CUTANEOUS LACERATIONS, ABRASIONS AND CONTUSIONS OF FOREHEAD, TORSO AND UPPER AND LOWER EXTREMITIES
- 3. DILATED CARDIOMYOPATHY (500 GRAMS)
- 4. HEPATOMEGALY (2,070 GRAMS) AND SPLENOMEGALY (210 GRAMS)
- 5. CLINICAL HISTORY: ALCOHOL ABUSE WITH WITHDRAWAL SEIZURES, AND ASPERGER SYNDROME

Office of the Chief Medical Examiner Medical Division

Case No. 2015-1223

Name: MURDOCK, IAN

Date & Time of Necropsy: December 29, 2015 0900 Hours

**CAUSE OF DEATH:** 

**HANGING** 

MANNER:

**SUICIDE** 

Spec. to Pathology:

Portions of brain, heart, lungs, spleen, liver, kidneys, stomach, esophagus, gallbladder, appendix, tongue, small intestine, pituitary gland, adrenal glands, pancreas, thyroid gland, hyoid

bone and psoas muscle.

Spec. to Histology:

None.

Spec. to Toxicology:

Blood, urine, vitreous humor, cerebrospinal fluid, gastric

contents, muscle, liver, bile, and brain.

Physicians Present:

E.G. Moffatt, M.D

Forensic Techs:

D. Etheredge.

Photography:

Devin Etheredge and Amy P. Hart, M.D., Assistant Medical

Examiner, San Francisco Medical Examiner's Office.

Assistant Medical Examiner

Evidence:

Blood spot.

M.D. Hunter, M.D.

A.P. Hart, M.D.

E.G. Moffatt, M.D.

H.S. Narula, M.D.

APH/PMT/jbw/aph 1/12gd HHE ETHER 9

MEDICAL EXAMINER

# FORENSIC LABORATORY DIVISION

#### TOXICOLOGY REPORT

NAME:

MURDOCK, IAN

SUBMISSION DATE:

12/31/2015

M. E.: AH

CASE NO: 2015-1223T

REPORT DATE:

05/09/2016

**ANALYTICAL RESULTS:** 

SPECIMEN TYPE	COMPOUND	RESULT	UNITS	ANALYSIS BY
Blood (Peripheral)	Ethanol	0.21	% (w/v)	HS-GC-FID
Vitreous Humor	Ethanol	0.24	% (w/v)	HS-GC-FID
Blood (Peripheral)	Chlordiazepoxide <sup>1</sup>	1200	ng/mL	LC-MS/MS
Blood (Peripheral)	Nordiazepam <sup>1</sup>	230	ng/mL	LC-MS/MS
Blood (Peripheral)	Diazepam	45	ng/mL	LC-MS/MS
Blood (Peripheral)	Oxazepam	9	ng/mL	LC-MS/MS
Blood (Peripheral)	Temazepam	Confirmed Present*		LC-MS/MS
Urine	Chlordiazepoxide	Confirmed Present		LC-MS/MS
Urine	Nordiazepam	Confirmed Present		LC-MS/MS
Urine	Diazepam	Confirmed Present		LC-MS/MS
Urine	Oxazepam	Confirmed Present		LC-MS/MS
Urine	Temazepam	Confirmed Present		LC-MS/MS

#### COMMENTS

Report prepared by MM. MM

Nikolas P. Lemos, Ph.D., FRSC, F-ABFT Director & Chief Forensic Toxicologist

ANALYTICAL PROTOCOL:

Specimens submitted were subjected to Analytical Panels A and B. Analytical Panel A employs HS-GC-FID to detect and quantify ethanol, methanol, isopropanol and acetone and may also detect other volatile compounds which would require additional analyses for confirmation and/or quantitation. Analytical Panel B employs Biochip Array Technology, GC, GC-MS and/or LC-MS/MS to detect, confirm and/or quantify Amphetamines, Barbiturates, Bath Salts I & II, Benzodiazepines, Benzylpiperazines, Buprenorphine, Cannabinoids, Chloral Hydrate, Cocaine, Ethyl Glucuronide (EtG), Fentanyl, Haloperidol, Ibuprofen, Ketamine, Lysergic Acid Diethylamide (LSD), Meprobamate, Mescaline, Methadone, Opiates, Opioids, Oxycodone, Phencyclidine (PCP), Phenylpiperazines I & II, Propoxyphene, Salicylates, Salvinorin, Synthetic Cannabinoids I, II, III, IV & V, Tricyclic Antidepressants, Zaleplon, Zolpidem, Zopiclone, and over one hundred drugs and metabotites. Please act the Forensic Laboratory Division if you have questions regarding specific substantes.

EYTICAL PROTOCOL COMMENTS:

<sup>1</sup>Confirmation/Quantitation performed by NMS Labs, Willow Grove, PA. Confirmation/Quantitation performed by INIVIS Labs, William Stock, Confirmation/Quantitation below the Limit of Quantitation.

SAMFRANCISCO